

# On a general class of $q$ -polynomials suggested by basic Laguerre polynomials

Balraj Singh, R. K. Yadav\*

Department of Mathematics and Statistics, J. N. Vyas University, Jodhpur-342005, India [rkmdyadav@yahoo.co.in]

2000 MATHEMATICS SUBJECT CLASSIFICATION. 33D45, 33C45, 42C05

Having defined a  $q$ -extension of the polynomial  $L_n^{\alpha, \beta}(x)$ , we investigate its fundamental properties such as  $q$ -generating relation,  $q$ -partial difference equation and recurrence relations. A generalized  $q$ -generating function for the said polynomial is also established. It has further been shown that the newly defined polynomial is closely related to the  $q$ -Laguerre polynomial  $L_n^{\beta}(x; q)$ . Certain interesting limiting cases in the form of the known results due to Prabhakar and Rekha [Math. Student, 40(1972), 311-317] and Prabhakar [Pacific J. Math. 35(1)(1970), 213-219] have also been discussed. Some of the main results proved in this paper are as under:

(a) A  $q$ -extension of  $L_n^{\alpha, \beta}(x)$ :

$$L_n^{\alpha, \beta}(x; q) = \frac{\Gamma_q(\alpha n + \beta + 1)}{(q; q)_n} \sum_{j=0}^n \frac{(q^{-n}; q)_j (xq^n)^j q^{j(j-1)/2}}{(q; q)_j \Gamma_q(\alpha j + \beta + 1)}, \quad (1)$$

where  $Re(\alpha) > 0$  and  $Re(\beta) > -1$ .

(b)  $q$ -generating function:

$$\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{L_n^{\alpha, \beta}(x; q)t^n}{\Gamma_q(\alpha n + \beta + 1)} = e_q(t)\phi(\alpha, \beta + 1; q, -xt), \quad (2)$$

where  $\phi(\alpha, \beta + 1; q, -xt)$  is  $q$ -Bessel-Maitland function.

- [1] Al-Salam, W.A. and Verma, A.:  $q$ -Konhauser polynomials, Pacific J. Math. **108**(1983), 1-7.
- [2] Konhauser, Joseph D.E.: *Biorthogonal polynomials suggested by the Laguerre polynomials*, Pacific J. Math. **21** (1967), 303-314.
- [3] Prabhakar, T.R.: *On a set of polynomials suggested by Laguerre polynomials*, Pacific J. Math. **35**(1) (1970), 213-219.
- [4] Prabhakar, T.R. and Rekha, Suman: *On a general class of polynomials suggested by Laguerre polynomials*, Math. Student **40** (1972), 311-317.
- [5] Srivastava, H.M. and Agarwal, A.K.: *Generating functions for a class of  $q$ -polynomials*, Annali di Matematica pura ed applicata.IV **154** (1989), 99-109.